

Workshop

"The services of the Alpine forests ecosystems as a natural, economic and cultural asset for a regional and European green economy"

Pieve di Cadore (BL) 12 September 2014





The state of the Alpine forests' functions: first results from the Working Group "Mountain Forests" of the Alpine Convention

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Overview

- 1. Alpine Forests Data
- 2. Same paradox
- 3. Suggestions from previous meetings
- 4. Conclusions

















Forest area in the Alpine Convention Territory

forest area	Unit	СН	I	D	F	Α	FL	Slo	Tot
Alpine Convention territory	km²	24,862.0	52,033.8	11,054.8	40,788.4	54,702.2	160.0	6,671.0	190,272.2
national inventory	100 ha	8,000.00	28,000.00	4,756.00	14,469.00	25,826.00	51.72	4,853.53	88,277.5
shrub forest	100 ha	660.00	2,866.40	587.00	834.50	1,340.0	14.63	175.04	6,004.68













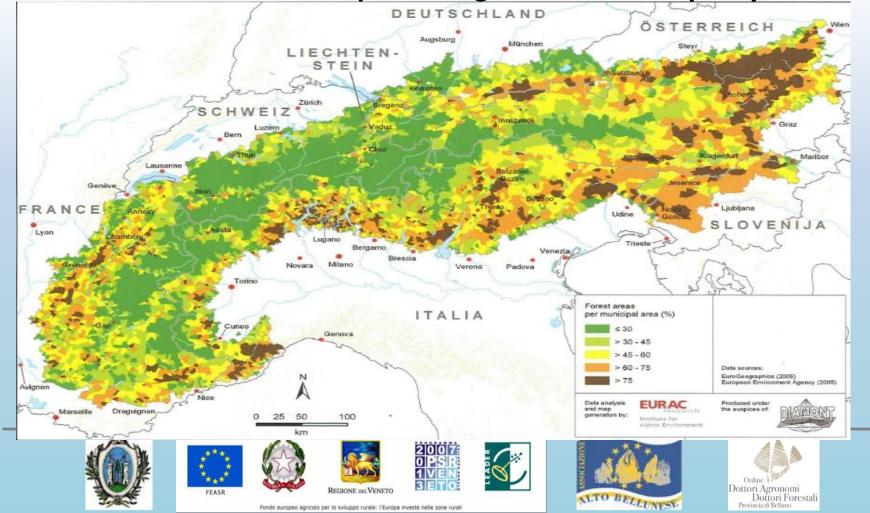


Comparison of forest cover data from satellite images Corine Land Cover 2006 EEA (EURAC 2013) and from mational inventories F A FL Slo tot

Forest area (CLC, 2006)	km²	7,506.8	25,072.0	4,468.2	16,526.0	28,813.7	73.7	4,539.3	86,999.8
Alpine Convention territory	km²	24,862.0	52,033.8	11,054.8	40,788.4	54,702.2	160.0	6,671.0	190,272.2
% Forest	%	30.2%	48.2%	40.4%	40.5%	52.7%	46.1%	68.0%	45.7%
national inventory	100 ha	8,000.0	28,000.0	4,756.0	14,690.0	25,826.0	51.72	4,853.5	88,277.5
Difference	100 ha	593.2	2,928.0	287.8	-1836.0	-2,987,7	-22.0	314.2	1,277.5
difference %		7.9%	11.7%	6.4%	-11.0%	-10.4%	-29.8%	6.9%	1.5%
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The forest area as a percentage of the municipality









Forest area change (data from national delegations)

forest area	Unit	СН	I	D	F	A	FL	Slo	tot
annual change	100 ha	48,2	253,9		117,4	27,8	0,01	7,5	454,8
(period)		(2005-10)	(1985-05)		(1986-00)		(2002-08)	5 years	
%/year	%	0,6%	0,9%		0,78%	0,11%	0,02%	0,16%	0,52%







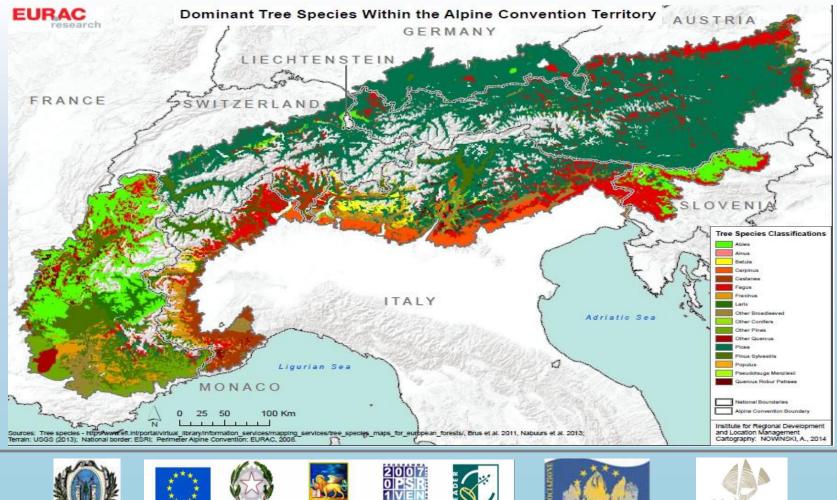












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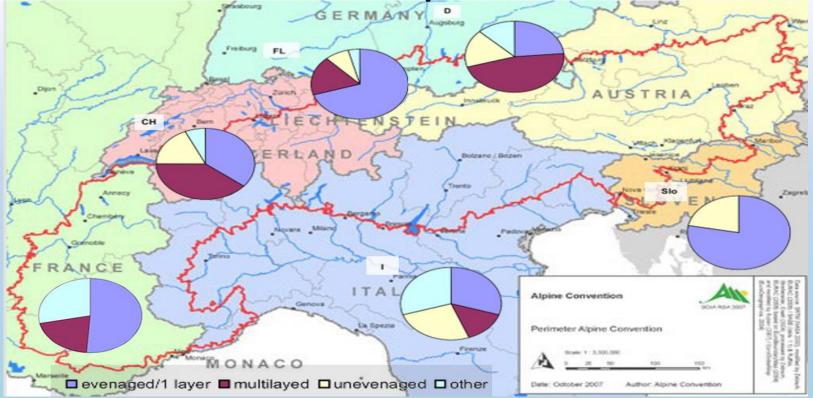
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REGIONE DEL VENETO Fondo europeo agricolo per lo sviluppo rurale: l'Europa investe nelle zone rurali

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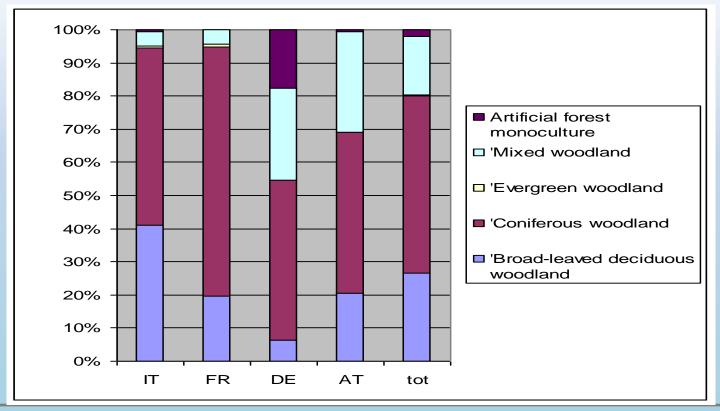
















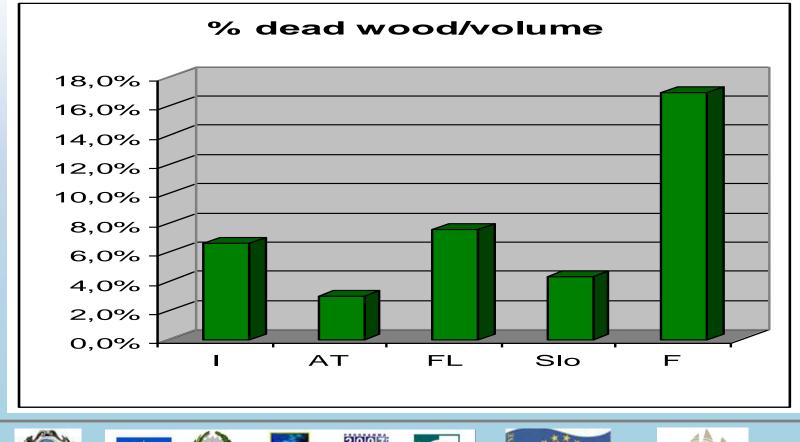










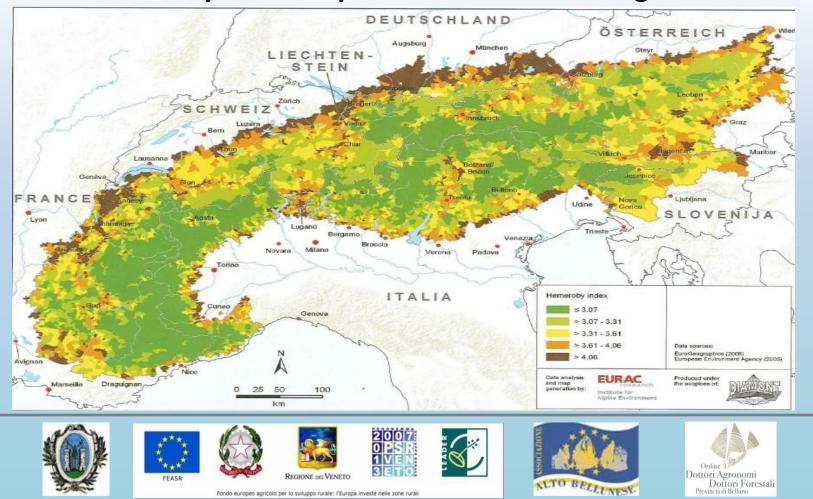








Hemeroby of the Alpine area: index is assigned values





Percentage of municipality land in Natura 2000



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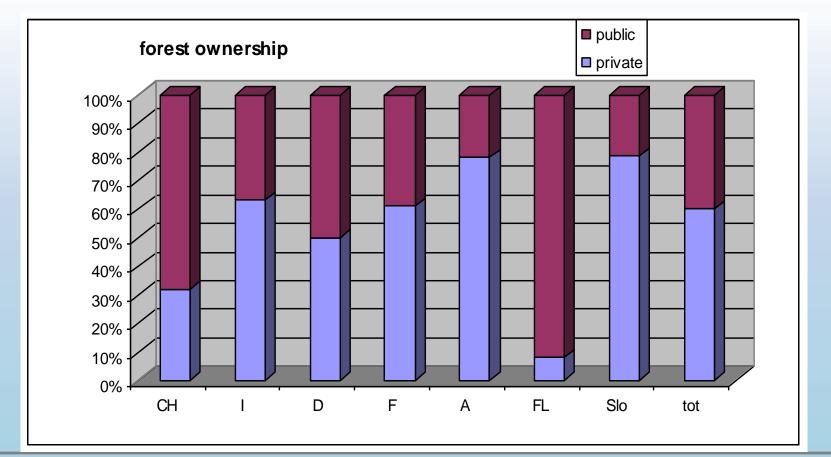


Ordine

Dottori Agronomi

Dottori Forestali Provincia di Belluno













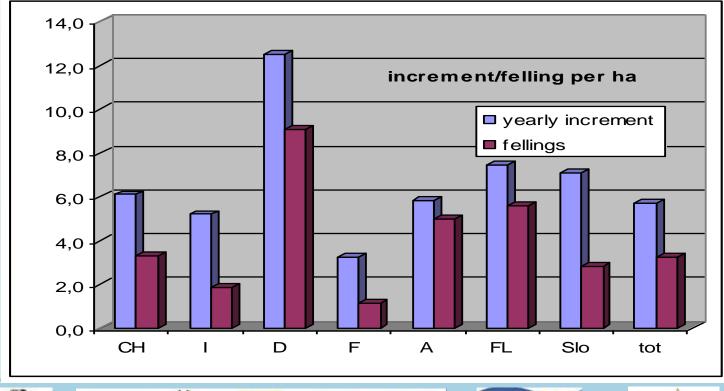






Annual growth and fellings in the Alpine forests

(data from national delegations)









The paradox of forestry

 Forestry – a dwindling dwarf in terms of value added production & income (share on GDP ~ 0.4%, share on jobs ~ 0.5%)

-Forestry – a **growing giant** in terms of Total Economic Value & social welfare (*significance of forest services; even magnitudes of values unknown*)

(Sekot, Parco Monte Barro 2014)















A few people work in the forest

Many people work in the services























Heavy demand for social benefits



Short sensitiveness to payment







REGIONE DEL VENETO

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Hight capacity of innovation

Deep rootedness into the tradition









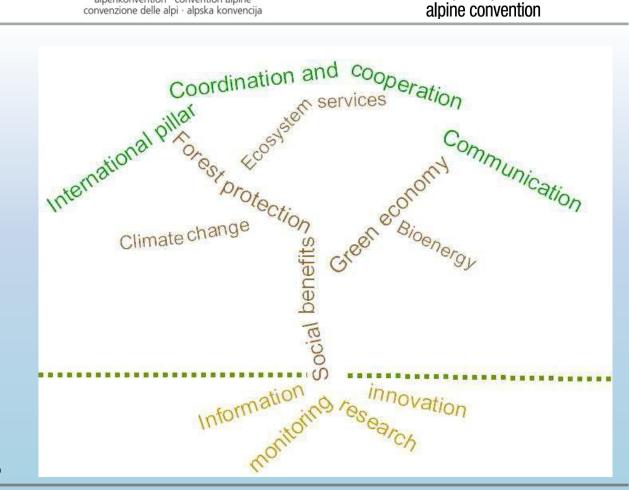


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Szedlak, Trento 2013





















alpine convention

Some cases of ecosystem servicies



















18 types of forest's Ecosystem Services

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ESs themes	ESs dasses	ESs type
		Agriculture products
		Hunting products
	Food supply	Fishing products
		Mushroom
visioning		Honey
<u>.</u>	Record and a standard and a standard	Inorganic matter
<u>و</u>	Raw material supply	Timber
	Energy supply	Fuel wood
	Minter exclusion	Superficial network
	Water supply	Groundwater

ESs themes	ESs classes	ESs type	ESs themes	E5s classes	E5s type
	Water cycle	Water quality		Opportunities for	Tourism
	regulation	Water flow		taurism	Scenic beauty
-		Air quality	a		Hunting
i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	Atmosphere		2		Fishing
components		Microclimate	Cultural		Mushroom
Atmosphere components regulation	regulation	Macroclimate	5	Opportunities for	harvesting
	Natural hazard	Flood, debris flow		downtime activities	Honey collecting
	regulation	and avalanches			Sporting
		Flood			Relaxing

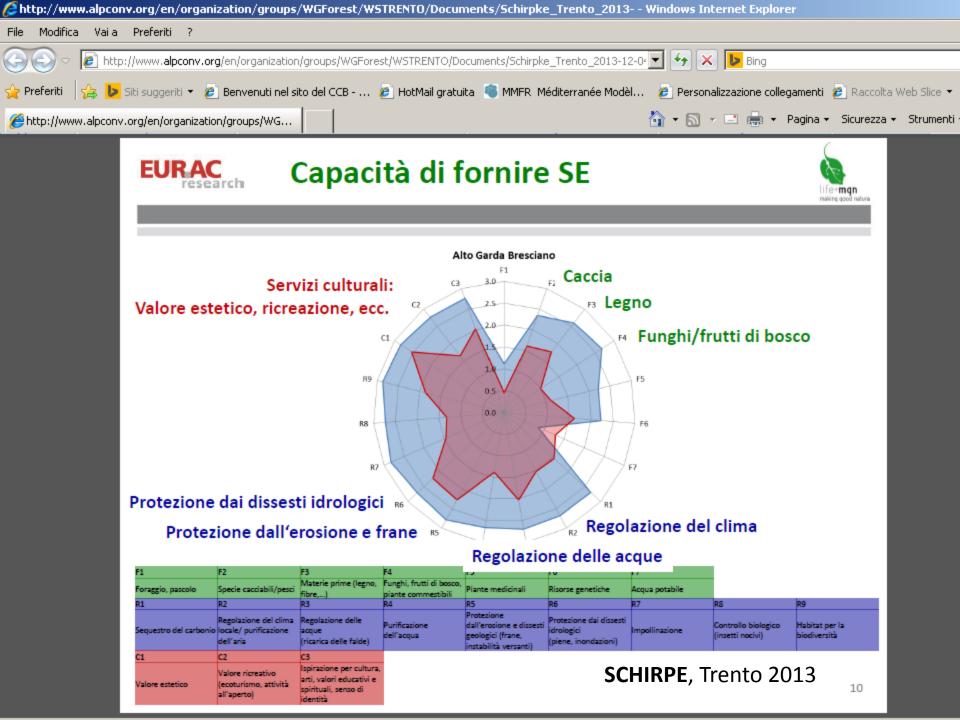
#### ALPINE CONVENTION

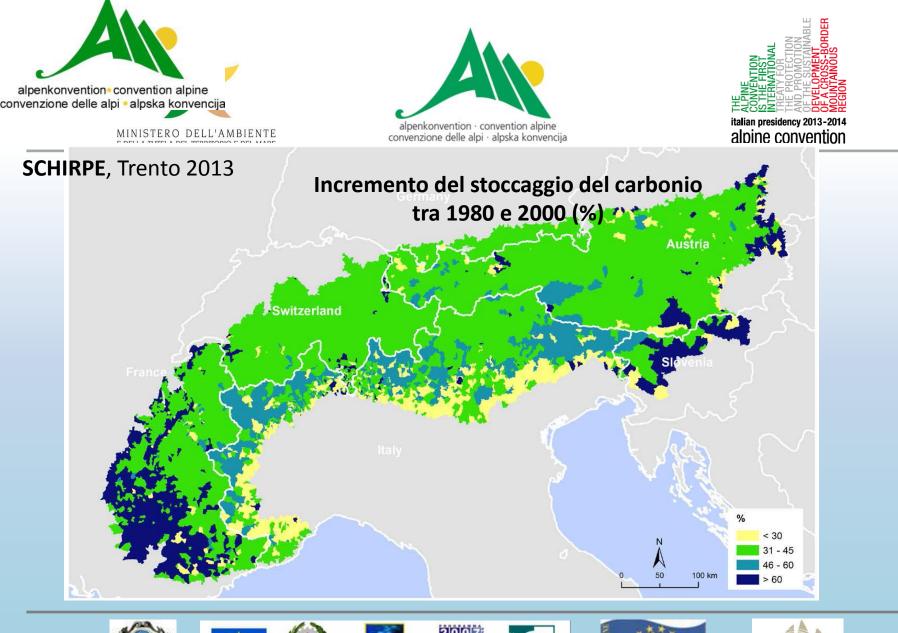
Permanent Secretariat of the Alpine Convention @ 2008

FERRARI, Trento 2013

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www.alpconv.org





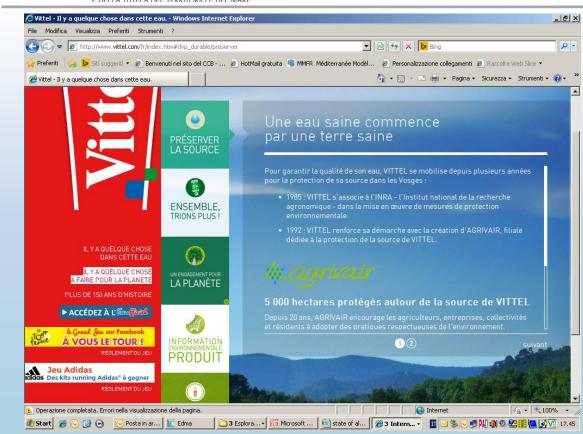












200€/ha/anno

25 ML € nei primi 7 anni = 1,52 €/mc

# 10 anni di negoziazione

## PETTENELLA, Trento 2013











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## MUGO PINE ESSENTIAL OIL" in VAL SARENTINO









Beer flavoured with buds of Mugo pine and needles of Scots pine

#### BATTISTEL, Galbiate 2014

















## Principali risultati

- Biodiversità, conservazione paesaggio e mantenimento della struttura forestale dovrebbero essere forniti a costo zero
- C'è una DAP per la fissazione di Carbonio e l'offerta di strutture ricreative
- La DAP è molto influenzata dal livello di istruzione (non sempre correlato al reddito)

→Come dimostrato da altri studi, la DAP è maggiore nei progetti su piccola scala

1. MBI 2. Definizione di PES 3. Aspetti operativi 4. Implementazione 5. Conclusioni

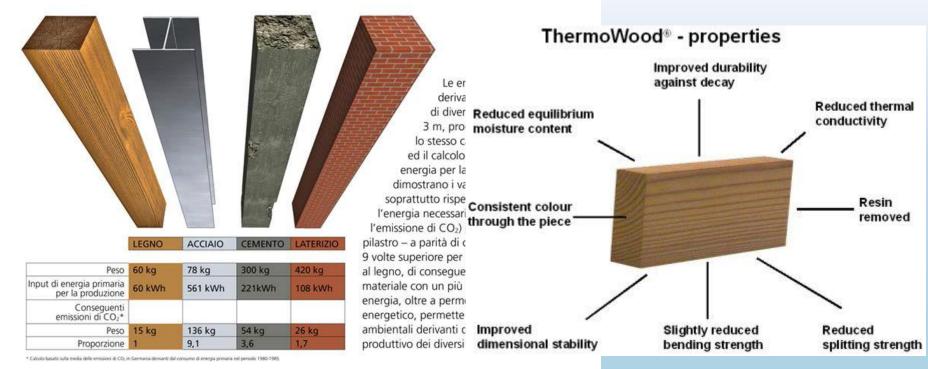
#### **PETTENELLA**, Trento 2013







## EFFETTO AMBIENTALE" DI SOSTITUZIONE DEL LEGNO



#### GARRONE, Galbiate 2014





















The whole forest based sector in Austria therefore demands, that:

 principles of multifunctional forest management must be fully accepted and the existing property rights must be fully respected

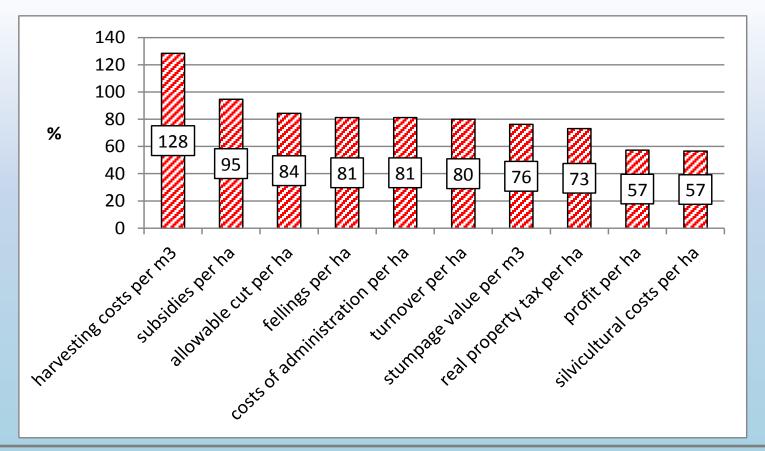
 the successful multifunctional forest management and the performance of the wood value chain in Austria should not only be kept up, but rather strengthened

the impact of new wilderness concepts concerning all needs of society is analised and evaluated in a comprehensive way

SCHIMA, Galbiate 2014

Seite 39











•Grande enfasi sui PES, dei policy makers, del mondo ambientalista ed accademico ma scarse realizzazioni operative di PES "puri", anche per una DAP contenuta se espressa per servizi su ampia scala (→ servizi locali per beneficiari locali)

 Ancora una grande ruolo dei sistemi di comando e controllo: la società civile (spec. nel sud Europa) è debole e passiva

•Alcuni esempi di quasi-PES (*PES-like*): non sempre chiarissimo il confine tra quasi-PES e contributi erogati con strumenti ordinari

1. MBI 2. Definizione di PES 3. Aspetti operativi 4. Implementazione 5. Conclusioni



# Tirando le somme

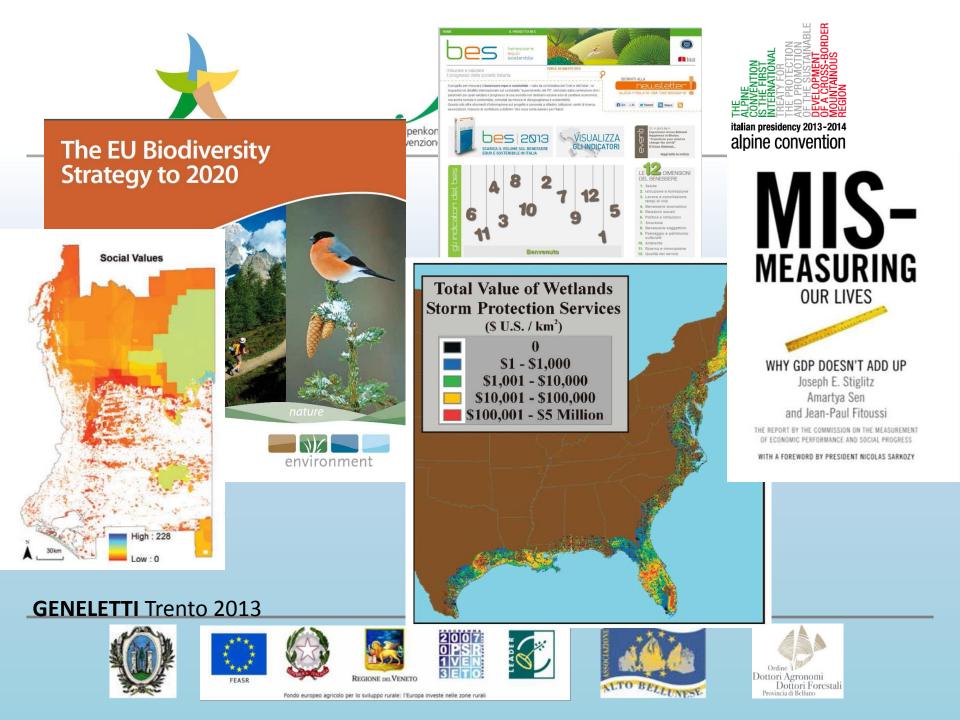
funghi	quantità kg		valori €
ristoranti	35300	€	603'000
negozi	12800	€	264'900
totale	48100	€	867'900
tartufi	quantità kg		valori €
ristoranti	320	€	181'900
negozi	60	€	61'900
totale	380	€	243'800
Totale comples	€	1'111'700	

E ricordando che stiamo parlando di ordini di grandezza...

BRUN, Trento 2013

Il giro d'affari ammonta a circa 1,1 M/€ annui, solo considerando i costi di acquisto della materia prima da parte dei ristoratori e negozianti!

Vanno poi considerati i margini e l'indotto generato che uno studio della Féderation Francaise de trufficulture (2005) stima nel triplo del valore del prodotto di partenza (x 3,4 per la precisione....)







## **GENELETTI** Trento 2013



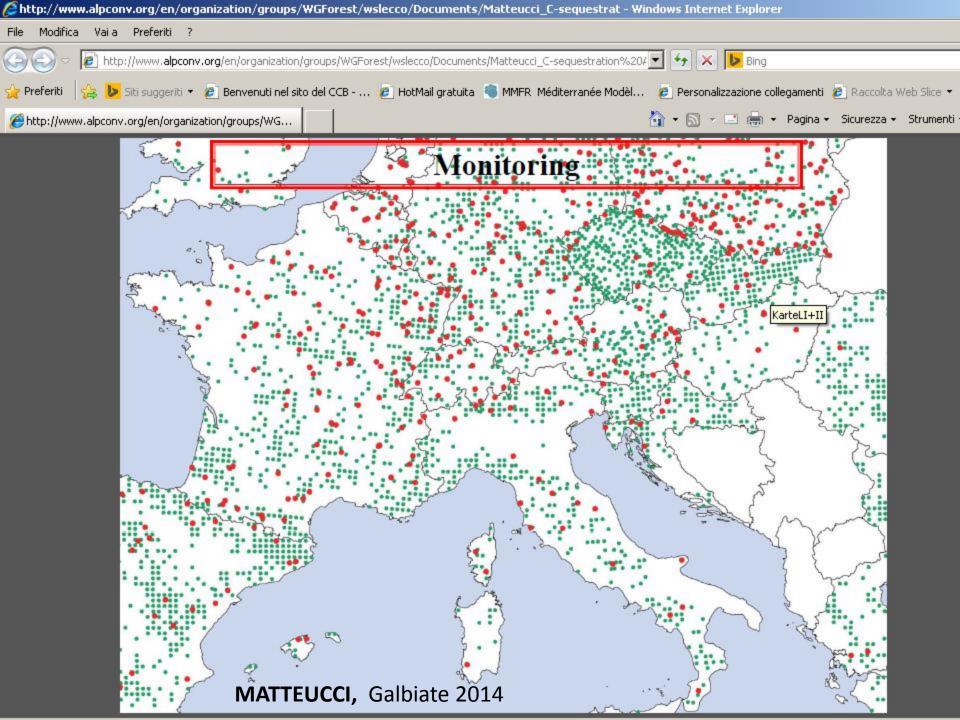








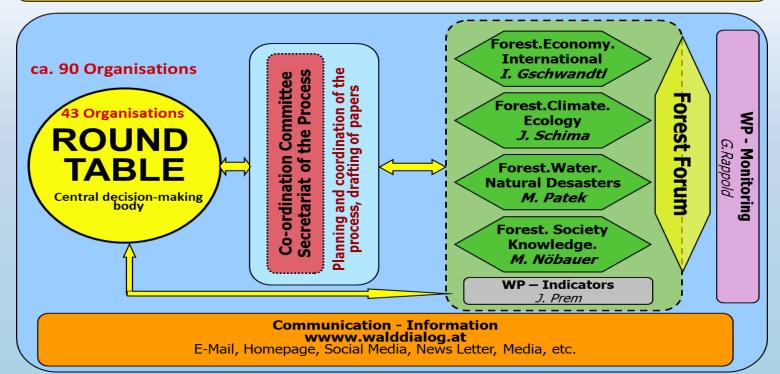






#### Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry, Environment and Water Management

Responsible for process, process management, interface function



#### SCHIMA, Galbiate 2014

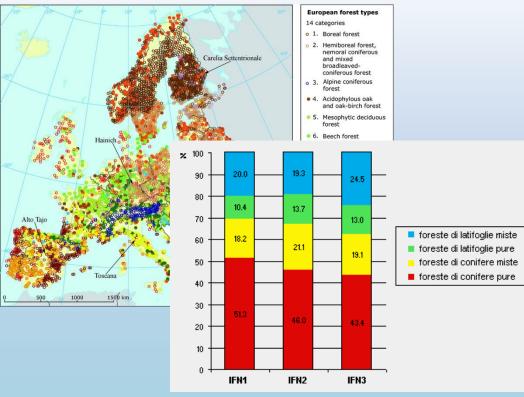








# **Conclusions**



1. Improving and sharing information and data from national forest inventories on the state of forests ( evolution, dynamic, use, damages, services, ecc.)













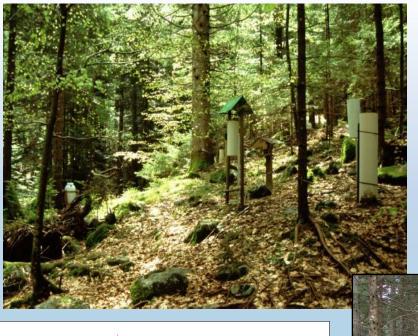


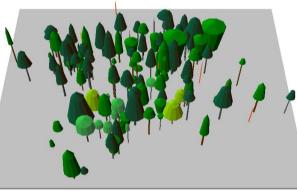






2. Establishing Natural Forestry Reserves, to preserve old forestry stands, in a longer period of natural undisturbed evolution for conservation, research and educational purpose











Fondo europeo agricolo per lo sv















3. Exchanging information and data on forest management and marketing of forest products: experiences, good practices











Provincia di Bellunc

4. Promoting and developing new uses of the wood and every way to increase its value ( certification scheme; brand, ecc.)









# 5. Supporting and strengthening research on ecosystem services granted by alpine forests and releasing good practices of PES









italian presidency 2013-2014 alpine convention

6. Creating awareness concerning the value of the alpine forests and their goods and services for the whole society



















#### Alicja Kacprzak, Galbiate 2014



















Fondo europeo agricolo per lo sviluppo rurale: l'Europa investe nelle zone rurali

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Piazzola Campi solcati

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